

HYDROLOGICAL CALCULATION RATIONAL METHOD (HP # 5 - 1989)

PROJECT : catchment 1 (after 5 years planting)
Tabung Haji, Pahang

A. CATCHMENT CHARACTERISTICS

From Topo Map sheets :
Area of catchment, A_c = 48.60 sq. km
Length of mainstream, L = 10.59 km
Percentage developed, = 10.00 % (Land use factor)

Weighted mean slope, s

l_i (km)	h_i (m)	$s_i = h_i / l_i$ (%)	$l_i \cdot \sqrt{s_i}$
10.59	200.00	1.89	14.55
10.59	200.00	1.89	14.55

$$s = \frac{\sum (l_i \cdot \sqrt{s_i})}{\sum l_i}$$

$$= \frac{14.55}{10.59}$$

$$= 1.89 \%$$

B. LOCATION OF BRIDGE

From Topo Sheet No :

Longitude 102° 18' 0" E
Latitude 4° 12' 0" N

From figure 1 of HP # 5
Region No 4

Note : Region 1 - Perlis, Kedah, Perak
Region 2 - Kuala Lumpur
Region 3 - Johor
Region 4 - Kelantan, Terengganu, Pahang

C. ESTIMATION OF THE DESIGN RAINSTORM

1. Adopt return period, T = 2 years (HP # 1)

$$T_c = \left\{ \frac{1.286 \times L}{48.6^{0.223} \times S^{0.263}} \right\}$$

$$= \left\{ \frac{1.286 \times 10.59}{48.6^{0.223} \times 1.888574127^{0.263}} \right\}$$

$$= 4.85 \text{ hours}$$

$$= 290.77 \text{ mins}$$

3. Values of $x(T, t)$
(N.B. values of t is to envelope the value of T_c)

From Fig. 1 to 8 of HP # 1 :

$x(2, 3) = 40 \text{ mm}$
 $x(20, 3) = 70 \text{ mm}$
 $x(2, 24) = 80 \text{ mm}$
 $x(20, 24) = 140 \text{ mm}$

4. Plot those values above on graph Figure 10 of HP # 1

5. Read off values, with $T = 2$ years.

$x(T, 3) = 75.00 \text{ mm}$
 $x(T, 24) = 120.00 \text{ mm}$

6. Plot values obtained in steps 3 and 5 on graph Fig. 9 of HP # 1.

7. Read off values :

With $T_c = 4.85 \text{ hours}$
and $T = 2 \text{ years}$.
 $x(2, 4.85) = 49.22 \text{ mm}$
 $x(20, 4.85) = 86.14 \text{ mm}$
 $x(T, 4.85) = 85.38 \text{ mm}$

8. Confidence limits

$$D = x(20) - x(2)$$

$$= 86.143549 - 49.224885$$

$$= 36.918664$$

$$0.43 D = 15.875025 \text{ mm}$$

$$9. \text{Max } x(T) = x(T) + 0.43 D$$

$$[T = 2] = 85.377996 + 15.875025$$

$$= 101.25 \text{ mm}$$

D. FLOOD ESTIMATION

1. From step C,

$$\text{Max } x_i(2) = 101.25302 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Therefore, } i(2) = x(100) = 101.25302$$

2. From Figure 4 with,

$$T_c = 20.89 \text{ mm/hr}$$

$$T = 2 \text{ years}$$

$$C_{t0} = 0.38$$

$$C_t / C_{t0} = 0.712$$

Therefore $C_t = 0.27$

3. Percentage developed = 10 %
Land use factor, F = 1

THEREFORE

$$Q_{max} = F \times 0.278 \times C_t \times i(T) \times A$$

$$= 76.38 \text{ cu. m/s}$$

E. DETERMINATION OF THE FLOOD WATER LEVEL AND VELOCITY

- Plot cross-section of the river.
- consider the recorded flood level as our first trial
- Divide into sub-section
- Stream slope at bridge site,

From the river survey plan :

Part	BedL1	BedL2	Length	Slope
1	6.880	6.544	60.000	0.006
2	6.544	6.067	25.000	0.019
3	6.067	6.037	25.000	0.001
4	6.037	5.604	20.000	0.022
5				
6				
7				
Average Slope, S _o				0.0118825

5. Calculation of V_m and Q_c

$$V_i = R_i^{(2/3)} \times S_o^{(1/2)} / n_i$$

TRY Flood Level = 7.700 m OK

Sc.	Level	Chng.	Roughness	Area, A	Wetted	Hydraulic	Velocity	Q=V _i A _i
	(m)	(m)	n _i	Sq. ft	perimeter	Radius	(m/s)	(cu. m)
					(pi) (m)	R _i = A _i / P _i		
0	9.200	0.000	0.045					
1	7.000	4.000	0.045	-1.600	4.565	-0.350	#NUM	
2	6.741	18.000	0.045	11.613	14.002	0.829	2.138	24.832
3	5.857	23.100	0.045	7.145	5.176	1.380	3.003	21.458
4	5.792	27.000	0.045	7.314	3.901	1.875	3.684	26.944
5	5.272	33.600	0.045	14.309	6.620	2.161	4.049	57.941
6	6.344	38.000	0.045	8.325	4.529	1.838	3.635	30.261
7	6.659	42.500	0.045	5.393	4.511	1.196	2.729	14.717
8	7.000	50.500	0.045	6.964	8.007	0.870	2.207	15.370
9	9.200	54.000	0.045					
10								
			TOTAL	59.4634			TOTAL	191.52328

Type of bed material (Code) = 7 Rock

Therefore,

$$V_m = E(V_i A_i) / E(A_i)$$

$$= 191.523277 / 59.4634$$

$$= 3.220859839$$

< 5.18 m/sec
Therefore OK

$$Q_c = V_m \times E(A_i)$$

$$= 191.523277 \times 59.4634$$

$$= 76.3763 \text{ cu. m}$$

> Therefore OK

CODE	BED
1	Clay
2	Sandy Clay
3	Very fine sand
4	Fine sand
5	Fine Gravel
6	Rocky soil
7	Rock
8	Grass-lined

1.5 HP5 catchment 1 Tabung Haji (Q after 5 years planting)

HYDROLOGICAL CALCULATION RATIONAL METHOD (HP # 5 - 1989)

PROJECT : catchment 1 (after 5 years planting)
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A. CATCHMENT CHARACTERISTICS

From Topo Map sheets :

Area of catchment, A_c = 48.60 sq. km
Length of main stream, L = 10.59 km
Percentage developed, = 10.00 % (Land use factor)

Weighted mean slope, s

l_i (km)	h_i (m)	$s_i = h_i / l_i$ (%)	$l_i * \text{SQRT } s_i$
10.59	200.00	1.89	14.55
10.59	200.00	1.89	14.55

$$s = \frac{\sum (l_i * \text{SQRT } s_i)}{\sum l_i}$$

$$= \frac{14.55}{10.59}$$

$$= 1.89 \%$$

B. LOCATION OF BRIDGE

From Topo Sheet No :

Longitude 102° 18' E
Latitude 4° 12' N

From figure 1 of HP # 5
Region No 4

Note : Region 1 - Perlis, Kedah, Perak
Region 2 - Kuala Lumpur
Region 3 - Johor
Region 4 - Kelantan, Terengganu, Pahang

C. ESTIMATION OF THE DESIGN RAINSTORM

1. Adopt return period, T = 5 years (HP # 1)

$$T_c = \frac{1.286 \times L}{\{A^{0.223} \times S^{0.263}\}}$$

$$= \frac{1.286 \times 10.59}{\{48.6^{0.223} \times 1.888574127^{0.263}\}}$$

$$= 4.85 \text{ hours}$$

$$= 290.77 \text{ mins}$$

3. Values of $x(T, t)$
(N.B. values of t is to envelope the value of T_c)

From Fig. 1 to 8 of HP # 1 :

$x(2, 3)$ = 40 mm
 $x(20, 3)$ = 70 mm
 $x(2, 24)$ = 80 mm
 $x(20, 24)$ = 140 mm

4. Plot those values above on graph Figure 10 of HP # 1

5. Read off values, with T = 5 years.

$x(T, 3)$ = 98.94 mm
 $x(T, 24)$ = 176.59 mm

6. Plot values obtained in steps 3 and 5 on graph Fig. 9 of HP # 1.

7. Read off values :

1.5 HP5 catchment 1 Tabung Haji (Q after 5 years planting)

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 \text{With } T_c = & 4.8461158 \text{ hours} & \\
 \text{and } T = & 5 \text{ years.} & \\
 x(2, 4.85) & = & 49.22 \text{ mm} \\
 x(20, 4.85) & = & 86.14 \text{ mm} \\
 x(T, 4.85) & = & 116.85 \text{ mm}
 \end{array}$$

8. Confidence limits

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 D = & x(20) - x(2) & \\
 = & 86.143549 - 49.224885 & \\
 = & 36.918664 & \\
 0.43 D = & 15.88 \text{ mm} &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 9. \text{ Max } x(5) & = & x(T) + 0.43 D \\
 [T = 5] & = & 116.84996 + 15.875025 \\
 & = & 132.72 \text{ mm}
 \end{array}$$

D. FLOOD ESTIMATION

1. From step C,

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 \text{Max } x(5) & = & 132.72498 \text{ mm} \\
 \text{Therefore, } i(10) & = & x(100) = 132.72498 \\
 & & T_c = 4.8461158 \\
 & = & 27.39 \text{ mm/hr}
 \end{array}$$

2. From Figure 4 with,

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 \text{Region} & = & 4 \\
 T & = & 5 \text{ years.} \\
 C_{10} & = & 0.38 \\
 C_t / C_{10} & = & 0.88 \\
 \text{Therefore } C_t & = & 0.3344
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 3. \text{ Percentage developed} & = & 10 \% \\
 \text{Land use factor, } F & = & 1
 \end{array}$$

THEREFORE

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 Q_{\text{max}} & = & F \times 0.278 \times C_t \times i(T) \times A \\
 & = & 123.74 \text{ cu. m/s}
 \end{array}$$

1.5 HP5 catchment 1 Tabung Haji (Q after 5 years planting)

HYDROLOGICAL CALCULATION RATIONAL METHOD (HP # 5 - 1989)

PROJECT : catchment 1 (after 5 years planting)
Tabung Haji, Pahang

A. CATCHMENT CHARACTERISTICS

From Topo Map sheets :

Area of catchment, A_c = 48.60 sq. km
Length of main stream, L = 10.59 km
Percentage developed, = 10.00 % (Land use factor)

Weighted mean slope, s

l_i (km)	h_i (m)	$s_i = h_i / l_i$ (%)	$l_i * \text{SQRT } s_i$
10.59	200.00	1.89	14.55
10.59	200.00	1.89	14.55

$$s = \frac{\sum (l_i * \text{SQRT } s_i)}{\sum l_i}$$

$$= \frac{14.55}{10.59}$$

$$= 1.89 \%$$

B. LOCATION OF BRIDGE

From Topo Sheet No :

Longitude 102° 18' 0" E
Latitude 4° 12' 0" N

From figure 1 of HP # 5
Region No 4

Note : Region 1 - Perlis, Kedah, Perak
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C. ESTIMATION OF THE DESIGN RAINSTORM

1. Adopt return period, T = 10 years (HP # 1)

$$T_c = \frac{1.286 \times L}{\{1.286 \times L\}^{0.223} \times S^{0.263}}$$

$$= \frac{1.286 \times 10.59}{\{1.286 \times 10.59\}^{0.223} \times 1.888574127^{0.263}}$$

$$= 4.85 \text{ hours}$$

$$= 290.77 \text{ mins}$$

3. Values of $x(T, t)$
(N.B. values of t is to envelope the value of T_c)

From Fig. 1 to 8 of HP # 1 :

$x(2, 3) = 40 \text{ mm}$
 $x(20, 3) = 70 \text{ mm}$
 $x(2, 24) = 80 \text{ mm}$
 $x(20, 24) = 140 \text{ mm}$

4. Plot those values above on graph Figure 10 of HP # 1

5. Read off values, with $T = 10$ years.

$x(T, 3) = 114.79 \text{ mm}$
 $x(T, 24) = 214.06 \text{ mm}$

6. Plot values obtained in steps 3 and 5 on graph Fig. 9 of HP # 1.

7. Read off values :

1.5 HP5 catchment 1 Tabung Haji (Q after 5 years planting)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{With } T_c = 4.8461158 \text{ hours} \\
 & \text{and } T = 10 \text{ years.} \\
 & x(2, 4.85) = 49.22 \text{ mm} \\
 & x(20, 4.85) = 86.14 \text{ mm} \\
 & x(T, 4.85) = 137.69 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

8. Confidence limits

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= x(20) - x(2) \\
 &= 86.143549 - 49.224885 \\
 &= 36.918664 \\
 0.43 D &= 15.88 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 9. \text{ Max } x(10) &= x(T) + 0.43 D \\
 [T = 10] &= 137.68713 + 15.875025 \\
 &= 153.56 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

D. FLOOD ESTIMATION

1. From step C,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Max } x(10) &= 153.56216 \text{ mm} \\
 \text{Therefore, } i(10) &= \frac{x(100)}{T_c} = \frac{153.56216}{4.8461158} \\
 &= 31.69 \text{ mm/hr}
 \end{aligned}$$

2. From Figure 4 with,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Region} &= 4 \\
 T &= 10 \text{ years.} \\
 C_{10} &= 0.38 \\
 C_t / C_{10} &= 1 \\
 \text{Therefore } C_t &= 0.38
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3. \text{ Percentage developed} &= 10 \% \\
 \text{Land use factor, } F &= 1
 \end{aligned}$$

THEREFORE

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\max} &= F \times 0.278 \times C_t \times i(T) \times A \\
 &= 162.69 \text{ cu. m/s}
 \end{aligned}$$

1.5 HP5 catchment 1 Tabung Haji (Q after 5 years planting)

HYDROLOGICAL CALCULATION RATIONAL METHOD (HP # 5 - 1989)

PROJECT : catchment 1 (after 5 years planting)
Tabung Haji, Pahang

A. CATCHMENT CHARACTERISTICS

From Topo Map sheets :

Area of catchment, A_c = 48.60 sq. km
Length of mainstream L = 10.59 km
Percentage developed, = 10.00 % (Land use factor)

Weighted mean slope, s

l_i (km)	h_i (m)	$s_i = h_i / l_i$ (%)	$l_i * \text{SQRT } s_i$
10.59	200.00	1.89	14.55
10.59	200.00	1.89	14.55

$$s = \frac{\sum (l_i * \text{SQRT } s_i)}{\sum l_i}$$

$$= \frac{14.55}{10.59}$$

$$= 1.89 \%$$

B. LOCATION OF BRIDGE

From Topo Sheet No :

Longitude 102° 18' E
Latitude 4° 12' N

From figure 1 of HP # 5
Region No 4

Note : Region 1 - Perlis, Kedah, Perak
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C. ESTIMATION OF THE DESIGN RAINSTORM

1. Adopt return period, T = 20 years (HP # 1)

$$T_c = \frac{1.286 \times L}{\{A^{0.223} \times S^{0.263}\}}$$

$$= \frac{1.286 \times 10.59}{\{48.6^{0.223} \times 1.888574127^{0.263}\}}$$

$$= 4.85 \text{ hours}$$

$$= 290.77 \text{ mins}$$

3. Values of $x(T, t)$
(N.B. values of t is to envelope the value of T_c)

From Fig. 1 to 8 of HP # 1 :

$x(2, 3)$ = 40 mm
 $x(20, 3)$ = 70 mm
 $x(2, 24)$ = 80 mm
 $x(20, 24)$ = 140 mm

4. Plot those values above on graph Figure 10 of HP # 1

5. Read off values, with T = 20 years.

$x(T, 3)$ = 130.00 mm
 $x(T, 24)$ = 250.00 mm

6. Plot values obtained in steps 3 and 5 on graph Fig. 9 of HP # 1.

7. Read off values :

1.5 HP5 catchment 1 Tabung Haji (Q after 5 years planting)

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\text{With } T_c = 4.8461158 \text{ hours} \\
 &\text{and } T = 20 \text{ years.} \\
 &x(2, 4.85) = 49.22 \text{ mm} \\
 &x(20, 4.85) = 86.14 \text{ mm} \\
 &x(T, 4.85) = 157.67 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

8. Confidence limits

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= x(20) - x(2) \\
 &= 86.143549 - 49.224885 \\
 &= 36.918664 \\
 0.43 D &= 15.88 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 9. \text{ Max } x(20) &= x(T) + 0.43 D \\
 [T = 20] &= 157.67466 + 15.875025 \\
 &= 173.55 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

D. FLOOD ESTIMATION

1. From step C,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Max } x(20) &= 173.54968 \text{ mm} \\
 \text{Therefore, } i(20) &= \frac{x(100)}{T_c} = \frac{173.54968}{4.8461158} \\
 &= 35.81 \text{ mm/hr}
 \end{aligned}$$

2. From Figure 4 with,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Region} &= 4 \\
 T &= 20 \text{ years.} \\
 C_{10} &= 0.38 \\
 C_t / C_{10} &= 1.128 \\
 \text{Therefore } C_t &= 0.43
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3. \text{ Percentage developed} &= 10 \% \\
 \text{Land use factor, } F &= 1
 \end{aligned}$$

THEREFORE

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\max} &= F \times 0.278 \times C_t \times i(T) \times A \\
 &= 207.40 \text{ cu. m/s}
 \end{aligned}$$

1.5 HP5 catchment 1 Tabung Haji (Q after 5 years planting)

HYDROLOGICAL CALCULATION RATIONAL METHOD (HP # 5 - 1989)

PROJECT : catchment 1 (after 5 years planting)
Tabung Haji, Pahang

A. CATCHMENT CHARACTERISTICS

From Topo Map sheets :

Area of catchment, A_c = 48.60 sq. km
Length of main stream L = 10.59 km
Percentage developed, = 10 % (Land use factor)

Weighted mean slope, s

l_i (km)	h_i (m)	$s_i = h_i / l_i$ (%)	$l_i * \text{SQRT } s_i$
10.59	200.00	1.89	14.55
10.59	200.00	1.89	14.55

$$s = \frac{\sum (l_i * \text{SQRT } s_i)}{\sum l_i}$$

$$= \frac{14.55}{10.59}$$

$$= 1.89 \%$$

B. LOCATION OF BRIDGE

From Topo Sheet No :

Longitude 102° 18' 0" E
Latitude 4° 12' 0" N

From figure 1 of HP # 5
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C. ESTIMATION OF THE DESIGN RAINSTORM

1. Adopt return period, T = 50 years (HP # 1)

$$T_c = \frac{1.286 \times L}{\{A^{0.223} \times S^{0.263}\}}$$

$$= \frac{1.286 \times 10.59}{\{48.6^{0.223} \times 1.888574127^{0.263}\}}$$

$$= 4.85 \text{ hours}$$

$$= 290.77 \text{ mins}$$

3. Values of $x(T, t)$
(N.B. values of t is to envelope the value of T_c)

From Fig. 1 to 8 of HP # 1 :

$x(2, 3) = 40 \text{ mm}$
 $x(20, 3) = 70 \text{ mm}$
 $x(2, 24) = 80 \text{ mm}$
 $x(20, 24) = 140 \text{ mm}$

4. Plot those values above on graph Figure 10 of HP # 1

5. Read off values, with $T = 50$ years.

$x(T, 3) = 149.68 \text{ mm}$
 $x(T, 24) = 296.52 \text{ mm}$

6. Plot values obtained in steps 3 and 5 on graph Fig. 9 of HP # 1.

7. Read off values :

1.5 HP5 catchment 1 Tabung Haji (Q after 5 years planting)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{With } T_c = 4.8461158 \text{ hours} \\
 & \text{and } T = 50 \text{ years.} \\
 & x(2, 4.85) = 49.22 \text{ mm} \\
 & x(20, 4.85) = 86.14 \text{ mm} \\
 & x(T, 4.85) = 183.55 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

8. Confidence limits

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= x(20) - x(2) \\
 &= 86.143549 - 49.224885 \\
 &= 36.918664 \\
 0.43 D &= 15.875025 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 9. \text{ Max } x \left[T = 50 \right] &= x(T) + 0.43 D \\
 &= 183.54645 + 15.875025 \\
 &= 199.42 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

D. FLOOD ESTIMATION

1. From step C,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Max } x(50) &= 199.42148 \text{ mm} \\
 \text{Therefore, } i(50) &= \frac{x(100)}{T_c} = \frac{199.42148}{4.8461158} \\
 &= 41.15 \text{ mm/hr}
 \end{aligned}$$

2. From Figure 4 with,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Region } &= 4 \\
 T &= 50 \text{ years.} \\
 C_{10} &= 0.38 \\
 C_t / C_{10} &= 1.296 \\
 \text{Therefore } C_t &= 0.49
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3. \text{ Percentage developed } &= 10 \% \\
 \text{Land use factor, } F &= 1
 \end{aligned}$$

THEREFORE

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\text{max}} &= F \times 0.278 \times C_t \times i(T) \times A \\
 &= 273.81 \text{ cu. m/s}
 \end{aligned}$$

1.5 HP5 catchment 1 Tabung Haji (Q after 5 years planting)

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A. CATCHMENT CHARACTERISTICS

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Area of catchment, A_c = 48.60 sq. km
Length of mainstream, L = 10.59 km
Percentage developed, = 10 % (Land use factor)

Weighted mean slope, s

l_i (km)	h_i (m)	$s_i = h_i / l_i$ (%)	$l_i * \text{SQRT } s_i$
10.59	200.00	1.89	14.55
10.59	200.00	1.89	14.55

$$s = \frac{\sum (l_i * \text{SQRT } s_i)}{\sum l_i}$$

$$= \frac{14.55}{10.59}$$

$$= 1.89 \%$$

B. LOCATION OF SITE

From Topo Sheet No :

Longitude 102° 18' 0" E
Latitude 4° 12' 0" N

From figure 1 of HP # 5
Region No 4

Note : Region 1 - Perlis, Kedah, Perak
Region 2 - Kuala Lumpur
Region 3 - Johor
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C. ESTIMATION OF THE DESIGN RAINSTORM

1. Adopt return period, T = 100 years (HP # 1)

$$T_c = \left\{ \frac{1.286 \times L}{A^{0.223} \times S^{0.263}} \right\}$$

$$= \left\{ \frac{1.286 \times 10.59}{48.6^{0.223} \times 1.888574127^{0.263}} \right\}$$

$$= 4.85 \text{ hours}$$

$$= 290.77 \text{ mins}$$

3. Values of $x(T, t)$
(N.B. values of t is to envelope the value of T_c)

From Fig. 1 to 8 of HP # 1 :

$x(2, 3)$ = 40 mm
 $x(20, 3)$ = 70 mm
 $x(2, 24)$ = 80 mm
 $x(20, 24)$ = 140 mm

4. Plot those values above on graph Figure 10 of HP # 1

5. Read off values, with T = 100 years.

$x(T, 3)$ = 164.43 mm
 $x(T, 24)$ = 331.38 mm

6. Plot values obtained in steps 3 and 5 on graph Fig. 9 of HP # 1.

7. Read off values :

1.5 HP5 catchment 1 Tabung Haji (Q after 5 years planting)

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\text{With } T_c = 4.85 \text{ hours} \\
 &\text{and } T = 100 \text{ years.} \\
 x(2, 4.85) &= 49.22 \text{ mm} \\
 x(20, 4.85) &= 86.14 \text{ mm} \\
 x(T, 4.85) &= 202.93 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

8. Confidence limits

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= x(20) - x(2) \\
 &= 86.143549 - 49.224885 \\
 &= 36.918664 \\
 0.43 D &= 15.88 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 9. \text{ Max } x [T = 100] &= x(T) + 0.43 D \\
 &= 202.93372 + 15.875025 \\
 &= 218.81 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

D. FLOOD ESTIMATION

1. From step C,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Max } x(T = 100) &= 218.81 \text{ mm} \\
 \text{Therefore, } i(100) &= \frac{x(100)}{T_c} = \frac{218.80875}{4.8461158} \\
 &= 45.15 \text{ mm/hr}
 \end{aligned}$$

2. From Figure 4 with,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Region} &= 4 \\
 T &= 100 \text{ years.} \\
 C_{10} &= 0.38 \\
 C_t / C_{10} &= 1.46
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Therefore } C_t = 0.5548$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3. \text{ Percentage developed} &= 10 \% \\
 \text{Land use factor, } F &= 1
 \end{aligned}$$

THEREFORE

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\max} &= F \times 0.278 \times C_t \times i(T) \times A \\
 &= 338.45 \text{ cu. m/s}
 \end{aligned}$$