

Subject Index

- α -pinene, 322, 323, 389
- β -pinene, 323, 389
- 1,1,1-trichloroethane, 81
- 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene, 81
- 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene, 81
- 1,3-butadiene, 10, 199, 311
- 1-butene, 311
- 1-pentene, 311
- 2-butene, 311
- 2-methyl 1-butene, 311
- 2-methyl 2-butene, 311
- 2-methyl butane, 311
- 2-methyl propane, 311
- 2-methyl propene, 311
- 2-pentene, 311
- 2-methyl-2-butene, 310
- 3-methyl 1-butene, 311
- Aalborg Charter, 4
- abatement strategies, 11
- absorption coefficient, 465
- accidents, 281
- accumulation mode particles, 525
- acetaldehyde, 299, 311
- acetone, 92, 299, 393, 409
- acid
 - deposition, 216
 - rain, 198, 249
- acidification, 197, 215, 227
 - phenomena, 36
- adenotonsillectomy, 112
- adhesives, 80
- adipic acid, 323
- aerodynamic
 - diameter, 481
 - particle size, 469
 - size, 446
- aerosol, 444
 - activation, 530
 - chemical composition, 479
 - chemical properties, 443
 - formation, 321, 522
 - instruments, 447
 - integral properties, 443
 - loadings, 520
 - measurement, 443, 444
 - mobility chromatograph, 476
 - nucleation, 540
 - optical properties, 462
 - physical properties, 452
 - processes, 521
 - sampling inlets, 448
 - sampling rate, 454
 - size distributions, 443, 531
 - volatility, 477
 - water content, 475
- aethalometer, 466
- Africa, 41
- agenda 21, 4
- air conditioning units, 198
- air quality, 21, 53
 - Act, 22
 - indicators, 3
 - standards, 286
- air transport, 188
- airborne sampling, 267
- aircraft, 198, 210, 247, 573, 574, 578
 - data sets, 397
 - design, 196
 - exhaust particles, 520
 - missions, 394
 - observations, 435
 - sampling, 450
- airports, 210
- airtight, 57
- Aitken, 453, 521
 - mode particles, 525
- aldehydes, 10, 92, 297, 311
- Alexandria, 41
- alkane, 297, 311
- alkenes, 310, 311
- alkyl nitrates, 293
- allergens, 60, 147, 149
- ambient air quality, 3
- ambient particulate measurements, 448
- ammonium, 520
 - nitrate, 139, 257
 - sulphate, 323
- Amsterdam, 145, 222
- ANATEX, 633
- Antarctica, 198
- anthropogenic hydrocarbons, 348

- anthropogenic particles, 520
aromatics, 311
arsenic, 21
asbestos, 57, 60, 64
Asia, 565
Asian cities, 241
Aspergillus, 87
asthma, 78, 85, 88, 111, 199, 200
Athens, 22, 221, 222, 340, 367
Atlanta, 54, 368, 374
atmospheric boundary layer, 569, 570
atopic dermatitis, 88
attenuation, 130
Australia, 565
Australian cities, 140
Auto Oil I Programme, 21
autocatalytic production, 411
aviation industry, 245
- bacteria, 87
bacterial aerosols, 149
balloons, 628
Bangkok, 39, 241, 243
Bangladesh, 226
Basle, 140
bedroom, 126
Beijing, 38, 224, 242
benzene, 21, 22, 30, 50, 63, 81, 199, 208, 311
Bergen, 222
best available technology, 218
beta gauges, 459
bioaerosols, 118, 147
biofuels, 6
biogenic hydrocarbons, 320, 339, 346–348, 350, 541
biological allergens, 83
biological markers, 123
biological particles, 57
biomass burning, 36, 520
biosensors, 655
biosphere–atmosphere feedbacks, 387
Birmingham, 566
black carbon, 520
black smoke, 26
black triangle, 197
Bombay, 39, 241
Boston, 143
bottom-up approach, 193
Brazil, 40
breathing disorders, 242
bridges, 191
Brisbane, 566
bronchitis, 111
building design, 57
building materials, 57, 80
building related illness, 62
buildings, 203
bus, 127
butane, 311
- cadmium, 10, 21
Cairo, 41, 241
Calcutta, 39, 241
calibration aerosols, 443, 491
California, 138, 148, 198
Canada, 35
cancer, 199
– risk, 113
CAPTEX, 633
car, 127
– drivers, 203
– emission limits, 222
– exhaust, 12
– ownership, 223
carbon dioxide, 4, 60, 65, 190, 194, 208, 440
– emissions, 245
carbon emissions negotiations, 226
carbon monoxide, 7, 9, 10, 21, 22, 29, 60, 63, 66, 190, 199, 205, 208, 211, 288, 297
carbonaceous particles, 190
carboxylic acids, 92, 322
carcinogenesis, 74
carcinogens, 199
cardiovascular disease, 199
Caribbean, 40
catalyst, 254
catalytic converters, 44, 49, 189, 197
cats, 84, 86
CCN concentration, 443
central heating, 196
chain length, 306, 307
chemical composition, 533
chemical fingerprinting, 281
chemical kinetics, 286
chemical lifetimes, 311
chemical mixing, 529
chemical reaction cycles, 214

- chemical regimes, 417
- chemical transport model, 519, 548
- thermal conductivity detector, 476
- chest congestion, 90
- Chicago, 138
- children, 199
- children's health, 110
- chimneys, 58
- China, 35
- China coal, 36
- chlorofluorocarbons, 198
- chromosome aberration, 124
- chronic effects, 205
- cirrus clouds, 395
- cities, 51
- city planning, 19
- Cladosporium, 87
- Clean Air Act, 3, 22, 55, 96
- clean air legislation, 196
- clean development mechanism, 439
- cleaning, 143
- climate change, 198
 - negotiations, 439
- climatic change, 439
- clothing, 80
- cloud chambers, 455, 456
- cloud condensation nuclei, 323, 455
- cloud formation, 455
- cluster analysis, 640
- CNC pulse height analysis, 475
- coagulation, 135, 526
- coal, 24, 63, 196, 197
 - burning facilities, 54
 - combustion, 187
- coarse mode particles, 525
- coarse particles, 14
- cockroaches, 84, 85
- Cologne, 22
- combustion, 10, 63, 249, 523
 - appliances, 80
 - plant, 197
 - products, 57
 - sources, 3
- commuters, 204
- commuting, 204
- Concorde, 196
- concrete, 191
- condensation, 529
 - nucleus counters, 452
- conditional probability fields, 641
- congestion, 19
- construction technology, 57
- continental boundary layer, 525
- contraction and convergence, 440
- contrails, 213, 215, 245
- convection, 396, 536, 538
- convective boundary layer, 571, 579
- convective injection, 394, 422
- convective outflows, 410
- cooking, 6, 57, 63, 70, 142, 143
- cooling tower plume, 266
- COPD, 113
- Criegee biradical, 310
- Criegee intermediate, 251
- critical load, 217
- crops, 286
- cruising altitude, 211
- cyclists, 203, 204
- cycloalkenes, 321
- cyclones, 449
- cystic fibrosis, 112
- daughter directives, 21
- deep convection, 394
- Delhi, 241
- deliquescence point, 323
- deposition, 526
 - models, 258
 - velocity, 258
- desert, 36
- desulfurisation investment, 36
- developing countries, 3, 5, 42, 241, 439
- Dhaka, 224, 241
- diagnosis, 92
- diagnostic equations, 583
- diagnostic wind field models, 620
- diary records, 17
- dicarboxylic acids, 322, 323
- dichloroethane, 81
- dielectric constant, 476
- dienes, 310
- diesel
 - emissions control, 189
 - engine, 190, 199
 - – sources, 194
 - exhaust, 140, 146
 - exhaust particles, 209, 210
 - oil, 11
- differential mobility analyzer, 493
- differential mobility particle sizer, 471

- diffusion batteries, 474
- diffusion denuder method, 479
- diffusion tubes, 456
- dimethyl disulphide, 311
- dimethyl ether, 299
- dimethyl sulphide, 311, 320
- dinitrogen pentoxide, 312
- dispersion, 12, 339, 571
 - models, 127, 587
- dizziness, 90
- DMS oxidation, 538
- dogs, 84, 86
- Doppler profiler, 574
- dose, 119
- downdrafts, 637
- drift correction velocity, 637
- driving restrictions, 19
- dry deposition, 217, 258, 375
- dry skin, 90
- dust, 85, 533
- dust-mite, 84
- dusting, 141
- dynamical inconsistencies, 626
- dynamical tracers, 634
- East Asia, 35
- Ebola virus, 89
- EC directives, 21
- economic development, 24
- economic incentives, 189
- ecosystems, 388
- education programmes, 96
- eigenlifetime analysis, 397
- Eire, 218
- electric power, 191
 - plants, 54
- electric railways, 191
- electrical mobility
 - analyzers, 471
 - size, 446
- electricity, 64, 221
- electron microscopy, 483
- electrostatic classification, 474, 493
- emission inventories, 11, 189, 192, 271, 284, 355, 367, 370
 - factors, 192, 193
 - rates, 356
 - trading, 246, 439
- endotoxins, 149
- energy
 - consumption, 6, 36
 - efficiency, 57
- ensemble methods, 627
- enthalpy, 251
- entrainment layer, 571
- enzymes, 123
- epidemiological studies, 61, 120, 184, 199, 205, 206, 210
- epiphaniometer, 462
- error trajectory, 623
- ETEX, 633
- ethane, 299, 311
- ethene, 10, 299, 311
- ethyl benzene, 311
- ETS, 77, 111, 145
- Eulerian, 616
- European emissions standards, 222
- European Union, 21
- evaporative losses, 444, 480
- exhaust, 190
 - emissions, 196
- expansion chamber, 521
- exposure, 15, 31, 57, 60, 242
 - assessment, 117, 118
 - measurement, 129
 - pathways, 123, 206
- extrinsic allergic alveolitis, 88
- eye problems, 90
- farm products, 150
- fast photochemistry, 289
- fatigue, 90
- federal reference method, 494
- field measurements, 339, 341
- filter, 458
 - gravimetric measurements, 459
 - holders, 459
 - measurements, 443
 - sampling, 481
 - sampling media, 459
- fine particles, 14, 50, 146, 193, 194, 199
- fingerprinting technique, 282
- fires, 58
- fixed-point sampling, 448
- flight paths, 214
- flow climatologies, 640
- flue gas, 249
- FMI routine, 605
- forest fires, 36

- formaldehyde, 60, 68, 113, 252, 298, 311, 361, 411
- fossil fuel, 4, 6, 190, 197, 247, 249
- fractal-like aggregates, 523
- France, 218
- free radicals, 288, 289, 312, 318
- free troposphere, 525
- freight, 188
- frontal surfaces, 536
- fuel, 221
- cell, 190, 221
 - droplets, 190
 - economy, 196
 - life-cycle, 191
- fugitive emissions, 281
- fungal spores, 60
- fungi, 84, 87, 148
- furnishings, 80
- gas appliances, 117
- gas cooking, 141
- gas-to-particle conversion, 319
- general circulation, 542
- model, 519
- genetically modified food, 655
- Geneva Convention, 23
- Georgia, 54
- geostationary observation, 436
- German reunification, 25
- global commons, 659
- global growth, 4
- global pollution, 4
- global radiation balance, 537
- global trends, 5
- global troposphere, 519
- global warming, 198, 212, 226
- potential, 284
- glutaric acid, 323
- Gothenburg protocol, 216
- green politics, 197
- greenhouse effect, 4
- greenhouse gases, 191, 198, 389
- Gulf war, 634
- Hackney coaches, 223
- Harlem, New York, 140
- harmonic oscillating elements, 461
- Harvard Six-City Study, 75
- hazardous air pollutants, 7
- haze, 36
- chambers, 455
 - layers, 389
- headache, 62, 90
- health, 15, 57, 146, 183, 199, 202, 286
- heating, 6, 57, 63
- systems, 49
- Henry's law constant, 253
- heterogeneous chemical reactions, 521
- heterogeneous pathways, 214
- high pressure events, 14
- Ho Chi Minh City, 38
- homes, 57, 126
- Hong Kong, 73
- hospital admissions, 183
- HPDM meteorological preprocessor, 605
- Huddersfield, UK, 138
- human activities, 4
- human exposure, 118, 203
- humidifier fever, 88
- hydrocarbons, 10, 14, 190, 211, 339
- hydrogen, 190, 221
- peroxide, 252, 254, 305
- hydroperoxides, 305
- hydroperoxy radical, 288
- hydroxyl radical, 251, 300, 317, 341, 393
- hygroscopic, 444
- aerosols, 319
 - properties, 323, 475, 525
- ice and cloud nuclei, 521
- ice nuclei, 211
- impactors, 449, 481
- impacts, 17
- in vitro research, 61
- in-stack sampling, 474
- income, 6
- incremental reactivity, 348
- India, 35
- Indonesia, 35
- indoor air quality, 57
- indoor sports, 127
- indoors, 50
- industrial processes, 281
- inertial classification, 449
- infants, 111
- inhalation, 85
- integral measurements, 452
- integrated land use, 19
- integrated pollution control, 281
- integrating plate technique, 465

- international policies, 659
- interpolation errors, 623
- inverse modeling, 644
- iron, 254
- isentropic coordinates, 625
- isentropic potential vorticity, 634
- isokinetic aircraft probes, 450
- isoprene, 295, 311, 348, 368, 387
 - degradation, 296
- isosigma trajectories, 625

- Jakarta, 242
- Japan, 39
- jet engines, 213
- Johannesburg, 41

- Köhler theory, 524
- Karachi, 241
- Katowice, 25
- kerbside, 202
- kerosene heaters, 141
- ketones, 297
- kitchen, 126
- Kuwait oil fires, 634
- Kyoto Protocol, 246, 439
- Kyoto summit, 198

- Lagrangian, 616
 - box models, 639
 - particle dispersion models, 635
- Lake Michigan, 373
- laser microprobe mass spectrometry, 483
- Lassa fever, 89
- latex, 149
- Latin America, 40
- Law of the Atmosphere, 659
- Law of the Sea, 659
- lead, 7, 10, 21, 22, 29, 63, 124, 190, 199, 205
- Legionnaire's disease, 89
- legislation, 21, 22, 44, 95, 189
- lichen, 655
- Lidar, 575, 576, 578
- life expectancy, 183
- Life-cycle Assessment, 191
- lifestyles, 58
- lightning, 396
- limonene, 81, 323
- lipopolysaccharides, 149
- living room, 126

- Lloyd's Register of Shipping, 216
- local emissions, 4
- London, 22, 183, 204, 223
- London Research Centre, 193
- London smog disaster, 3
- long-range transport, 23, 194
- Los Angeles, 12, 32, 138, 197, 222, 286, 355, 366, 368, 486
- lung, 209
 - cancer, 79, 114
 - deposition, 470
 - disease, 242
 - function, 124
- Lyon, 22

- m*-xylene, 311
- Madrid, 22
- Major Air Pollutants, 7
- manganese, 254
- Manila, 242
- manual methods, 458
- Marburg virus, 89
- marine boundary layer, 525, 535
- marine sampling, 450
- marine stratus clouds, 524
- Markov process, 636
- Massachusetts, 204
- mast, 574, 578
- material surface, 617
- material tracers, 631
- materials, 17, 286
- Maximum Incremental Reactivity, 308
- MCS, 93
- measurement errors, 129
- mercury, 10, 21
- mesothelioma, 57
- meteorological complexity factor, 628
- meteorology, 356
- methacrolein, 295
- methane, 190, 208, 245, 255, 299, 388, 393, 411
- methanol, 299
- methyl-tert-butyl ether, 10
- Mexico City, 40, 224, 241, 565
- microbalance, 476
- microenvironments, 125
- microorganisms, 60, 87
- microphysical aerosol processes, 519
- microphysics, 522
- microwave resonance, 476

- middle ear disease, 112
- Milan, 22
- miners' canary, 655
- minimum detectable size, 454
- mites, 83
- mixing height, 569, 571
 - determination, 572
- mixing layer, 570
- monitoring techniques, 281
- monoterpene, 310, 320, 322
- Montreal Protocol, 198
- morbidity, 196, 206
- mortality, 19, 196, 206
- moss, 655
- motor vehicles, 6, 241, 242
- motorbike use, 37
- motorcycles, 6
- MTBE, 10
- multicomponent aerosol, 523, 529
- multiple chemical sensitivity (MCS), 93
- municipal waste, 6
- muscle pain, 90
- n*-decane, 81
- Nairobi, 41
- nanoparticles, 454
- narcotics, 82
- nasal congestion, 90
- natural gas, 64, 196
- nausea, 90
- nephelometers, 463
- Netherlands, 218
- neurological symptoms, 90
- neutral boundary layer, 572
- nickel, 10, 21
- night-time chemistry, 285, 312, 317
- nitrate, 520
 - aerosol, 208, 270
 - radical, 256, 312, 314
- nitric acid, 255, 256
- nitric oxide, 191, 201
- nitrogen, 249
 - dioxide, 7, 21–23, 31, 60, 69, 117, 191, 200, 291, 305
 - fertilisation, 388
 - oxides, 6, 9, 12, 29, 63, 208, 211, 247, 249, 255, 285, 287, 339, 340, 393, 394
- nitrous acid, 252, 291, 302
- nitrous oxide, 191, 208, 225
- NO_x-limited conditions, 307
- NO_x-limited regime, 420
- NO_x-sensitive regime, 343
- NO_x titration, 344
- nocturnal inversion, 389
- nonattainment, 54
- North America, 32
- North Sea, 218
- nuclear power, 197
- nucleation, 320, 528
 - mode particles, 525
 - theory, 523
- nuclepore filters, 450
- number concentration, 452
- numerical weather prediction, 620
- o*-xylene, 81, 311
- observation-based methods, 365
- odd hydrogen radicals, 341, 359
- odd oxygen, 359
- OECD trend indicators, 31, 35, 39
- off-line measurements, 479
- offices, 57
- oil, 190
- oil price rises, 198
- OML meteorological preprocessor, 604
- open spaces, 19
- optical coefficients, 443
- optical particle counters, 456, 467
- optical sizes, 446
- organic aerosol, 541
- organic carbon, 443, 520
- organic nitrates, 292, 294, 309, 364
- organic oxygenates, 285, 320
- organic peroxides, 254
- organic peroxy nitrates, 294
- organic peroxy radicals, 288, 292, 294, 305
- organic species, 443
- organic substances, 60
- Oslo, 222
- oxidation rate, 251
- oxidised nitrogen species, 290
- oxyacids of nitrogen, 290
- ozone, 12, 14, 21, 30, 32, 54, 60, 63, 117, 200, 206, 208, 245, 249, 285, 339, 340, 393, 417
 - creation potential, 284
 - depletion, 198
 - – potential, 284, 308
 - formation, 340

- greenhouse forcing, 394
- hole, 198
- isopleth plots, 342
- precursor, 351
- – relationship, 339
- production efficiency, 308, 359
- NO_x–VOC sensitivity, 341
- ozonolysis, 322
- p*-dichlorobenzene, 81
- p*-xylene, 311
- paints, 57, 80
- Pakistan, 35
- parcel method, 573, 588, 599
- parental smoking, 110, 112
- park, 19
- particle, 7, 14, 35, 60, 183
 - air pollution, 565
 - bounce, 482
 - composition, 444
 - density, 478
- particulate, 63, 208
 - carbon analyzers, 486
 - composition, 443
 - mass concentrations, 458
 - matter, 9, 21, 22, 49, 117, 136, 202, 205
 - nitrate, 488
 - sulfur, 487
 - water content, 476
- passive samplers, 121, 122
- passive smoking, 110
- Payerne 1995/96, 604
- pedestrian, 127
 - exposure, 194
- Penicillium, 87
- pentane, 311
- peroxide reservoirs, 415
- peroxy acetyl nitrate, 286, 295, 361
- peroxy acyl nitrates, 295
- peroxy methacryl nitrate, 295
- peroxy nitrates, 309
- peroxy radicals, 289, 290, 393, 406
- peroxycarboxylic nitric anhydrides, 294
- personal exposure, 17, 117, 121, 145
- personal monitoring, 50, 144
- personal sampling, 121
- Philadelphia, 138
- Philippines, 35
- photoacoustic spectrometry, 465
- photochemical, 200
 - aging, 339, 346, 350
 - data, 286
 - episodes, 291, 294, 319
 - models, 339, 346, 393, 429
 - oxidants, 286
 - ozone creation potential, 308
 - ozone formation, 297
 - pollutants, 117
 - smog, 198
- photolysis, 288, 292
- photostationary state, 288
- physical exercise, 224
- phytogenic hydrocarbons, 388
- piezoelectric crystals, 460
- pinic acid, 322
- pinonaldehyde, 322
- planetary boundary layer, 285
- plume
 - dilution, 250
 - fumigation, 271
 - model, 270
 - observations, 268
- PM_{0.1}, 209
- PM₁₀, 9, 50, 75, 117, 123, 136, 137, 144, 147, 183, 194, 203, 205, 206, 208, 241
 - samplers, 494
 - standard, 494
- PM₁, 9, 136, 209
- PM_{2.5}, 9, 50, 117, 123, 136, 137, 144, 146, 183, 207, 209
 - reference method, 495
 - – sampler, 459
- poisoning, 67
- Poisson counting statistics, 454
- polar orbiting platforms, 436
- polar stratospheric cloud particles, 451
- policy, 196
- political framework, 440
- Pollak model, 453
- pollens, 60, 148
- polluted marine boundary layer, 532
- pollution
 - control strategies, 281
 - episodes, 319
 - legislation, 281
 - messenger, 656
- polychlorinated biphenyls, 282
- polychlorinated dibenzo-*p*-dioxins, 282

- polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, 10, 21, 60, 199, 323
- polystyrene latex spheres, 492
- Pontiac fever, 89
- population, 4
- ports, 219
- potable water, 80
- potential temperature, 634
- power plant, 343
 - plumes, 249, 319, 339, 355
- preservatives, 57
- primary aerosol, 519
- primary particles, 523
- probability density function, 445
- probe inlet, 450
- profile measurements, 572, 599
- prognostic equations, 584
- prognostic mesoscale models, 621
- propane, 311
- propene, 10, 311
- propylene-equivalent carbon, 347
- protocols, 23, 95
- psychosocial factors, 93
- public health problem, 241
- public opinion, 196
- quality assurance, 121
- quality control, 121
- quartz, 210
- questionnaires, 127
- radar, 578
- radiative balance, 319, 389
- radiative forcing, 215, 245
- radio-acoustic sounding systems, 577
- radiosonde, 574, 578, 585
 - data, 573
- radiosoundings, 572
- radon, 57, 60, 72, 113
 - progeny, 474
- rail, 188
- ram heating, 451
- Raoult effect, 523
- real-time measurements, 485
- refractive index, 443
- refrigeration systems, 198
- regional impacts, 42
- regulation of emissions, 21
- regulatory compliance measurements, 443
- relative humidity, 444
- remote sounding
 - data, 581
 - systems, 575
- remote troposphere, 339, 341, 343, 359, 365
- renewable energy, 19
- residence time, 519, 525
 - analysis, 641
- residential areas, 12
- resolvable scale wind vector, 635
- respirable particles, 74
- respiratory disease, 57, 196
- respiratory health, 110
- respiratory illnesses, 242
- restaurants, 127
- resuspended dust, 224
- rhinitis, 88
- Richardson number, 569, 580
- Rio Summit, 198
- risk assessment, 119
- road, 188, 191
 - injury risk, 224
 - traffic, 202
- rodent, 84
- RODOS preprocessor, 606
- rubber, 150
- rural areas, 354
- SADE (1993/94), 604
- Sahara Desert, 224
- Saharan dust layer, 533
- sampling pressure, 454
- San Joaquin Valley, 138
- sand storms, 36
- Santiago de Chile, 40, 566
- Sao Paulo, 40
- satellite
 - instruments, 436
 - observations, 435
- scaling theory, 571
- scattering coefficient, 463
- sea salt, 490, 520
- secondary aerosol, 519
 - formation, 443
 - mass, 523
 - organic, 285, 319
- secondary photochemical pollutants, 285
- sedimentation, 135
- semivolatile compounds, 444
- semivolatile organic compounds, 480

- sensory irritation, 92
- SF₆ tracer, 265
- Shanghai, 38, 242
- shipping, 188
 - emissions, 218
 - lanes, 219
- ships, 215
- shopping malls, 127
- sick building syndrome, 57, 89
- Singapore, 222
- single-particle
 - counting, 453
 - mass spectrometry, 445, 489
- Six-City Study, 76, 138, 141
- size-resolved measurements, 467
- size-selective inlets, 449, 459
- slantwise ascent, 536
- smog, 12, 36, 187, 196, 197
 - chamber, 305, 321, 323, 347, 350
 - episodes, 320
- smoke, 26, 74, 565
 - plumes, 634
- smoking, 17, 57, 64, 76, 142, 147
- sodar, 575, 576, 578, 581
- sodium, 450
 - chloride, 323
- soil dust, 520
- solvents, 57
- soot, 49, 211, 212
 - particles, 523
- source apportionment, 206, 273
- source–receptor relationships, 194, 218
- South America, 565
- Southern Hemisphere, 565
- Southern Oxidants Study, 378
- Soviet Union, 25
- space heating, 41
- spatial heterogeneity, 117, 135
- spatial variations, 134
- spirometric index scores, 112
- spores, 148
- stable boundary layer, 571, 579
- stable situations, 590
- stack, 36, 42
 - gases, 267
- stagnant events, 353
- stationary sources, 22
- stochastic process, 636
- stochastic trajectories, 628
- stratiform clouds, 537
- stratosphere, 211, 212
- stratospheric ozone depletion, 198
- stratospheric sulfate particles, 451
- streamlines, 617
- street canyon, 12, 19, 140, 202, 203
- study design, 134
- sub-urban environment, 532
- submicron particles, 451
- subsidence, 537, 573
- subsonic, 211
- sudden infant death syndrome, 112
- sulfate, 450, 520
 - speciation, 487
- sulphate, 190
 - aerosol, 208, 537
 - formation mechanisms, 266
 - formation rate, 270
- sulphur, 27, 35, 249
 - dioxide, 7, 9, 21, 22, 23, 25, 27, 49, 60, 63, 71, 190, 197, 206, 208, 212, 249, 305
 - emissions, 215, 217
 - oxides, 6
- sulphuric acid, 320
- sunrise, 292
- supersaturation, 456, 524
- supersonic, 211
- surface acoustic wave, 461
- surface transport, 188
- surfactants, 530
- sustainability, 53
- Switzerland, 150
- t*-butanol, 299
- Taipei, 140
- Taiwan, 37
- tandem differential mobility analyzer, 476
- taxi, 223
- technology, 221
- temperature
 - advection, 573
 - inversion, 537
- termolecular reaction, 255
- terpenes, 321, 350, 387
- tethered balloons, 573, 574, 578
- Thailand, 35
- The Hague, 22
- theatres, 127
- thermodynamic models, 475
- thermodynamic properties, 444

- three-way catalyst, 225
- throat problems, 90
- time of flight, 470
- tobacco, 57, 64, 76
- Tokyo, 39, 145
- toluene, 81, 311
- top-down approach, 192
- toroidal circulations, 537
- total ozone column, 436
- total suspended particulates, 136
- toxicity, 57, 183
- tracer experiments, 632
- tracer studies, 628
- tracers of opportunity, 634
- traffic, 19, 37, 41, 44, 63, 141, 202, 241
 - congestion, 242
 - emissions, 49
 - intensity, 13
 - reduction, 223
 - rush hour, 531
- train, 127
- trajectory, 615
 - calculations, 620
 - equation, 616
 - errors, 627
 - models, 615
- transboundary air pollution, 23
- transgenic mice, 655
- transmittance, 462
- transport, 223
 - impacts, 187
 - infrastructure, 191
 - sector, 187
 - sources, 190
 - technology, 191
- trichloroethane, 81
- tropospheric chemistry research, 438
- tropospheric general circulation, 536
- truncation errors, 622
- TSP, 136, 137, 141, 147
- turbulence, 203, 571
 - data, 580
- turbulent inertial deposition, 450
- turbulent wind vector, 635
- two-stroke engines, 37, 224
- tyre production, 150
- UK, 218
- ultra violet radiation, 212
- ultrafine particles, 14, 146, 147
- ultraviolet radiation, 291
- undecane, 81
- United States, 22, 32
- unleaded fuel, 225
- updraft, 637
 - velocities, 538
- upper troposphere, 393
- uranium-238 decay series, 73
- urban
 - aerosol, 136
 - air pollution, 3, 23, 42, 340
 - air quality, 1, 35, 39, 188, 199, 202, 226
 - airsheds, 520
 - chemistry, 343, 355
 - environment, 531
 - planning, 19
 - plume, 14, 259
 - travel, 6
- urbanisation, 4
- urbanized regions, 339
- vacuum cleaning, 141
- validity, 128
 - coefficient, 130
- vanadium, 190
- varnishes, 57
- vegetation, 17, 286, 387
- vehicle
 - emissions, 21
 - exhaust, 183, 194, 199, 210, 318
 - – fumes, 283
 - generated particles, 186
 - ownership, 242
- ventilation, 63, 91
- vertical wind, 625
- vertically averaged wind, 626
- vibrating orifice aerosol generator, 493
- Vietnam, 38
- virtual impactors, 449
- viruses, 87
- visibility, 17, 319
 - impairment, 462
 - trends, 463
- volatile organic compounds, 10, 23, 30, 50,
57, 63, 79, 124, 200, 281, 285, 288,
297, 314, 339, 340, 387
 - limited conditions, 307
 - limited regime, 418
 - reactivity, 347
 - sensitive regime, 343

voluntary action, 189

Wageningen, 145

Washington, 222

water

– content, 443

– mass fraction, 444

– vapour, 190, 213, 247

West Asia, 40

wet deposition, 216, 258, 375

Whitby aerosol analyzer, 471

wind field errors, 626

wind profiles, 573

wood, 63

– burning, 141

work stress, 93

workplace, 127

World Bank, 6, 37

X-ray fluorescence, 487

xylenes, 370

Zürich, 139