INDEX

Bloodborne pathogen, 126-139 AC/UAC, see Area command/unified area exposure control plan, 137-139 command protective clothing, 134, 136–137 Acquired immune deficiency syndrome, see standard (29 CFR 1910.1030), 123, **AIDS** 126-132, 134, 137, 250 Action level, 170, 196, 325, 328-329 work practices, 135-137 Acute effect, 116-118 **B-NICE**, 332 Acute hepatitis, 129 Body fluid, 126, 131 AIDS, 122, 130-132 Body substance isolation, 140-144 Air contaminants, 195-196 Botulin toxin, 335 Air purifying respirator, 197-198 Bubonic plague, 334 Air supplying respirator, 198-199 ALARP principle, 329-330 C Alkaline phosphatase test, 148 CAM, 323 All hazard mitigation, 254-258, 260 CAMEO, 295-297 ALOHA, 296 Canal cap, 207 Alpha particle, 338 Carry-home contamination, 266, 328-329 Alternative process engineering, 245 CERCLA, 1, 12, 314 Ambient air monitoring devices, 314–320 CGI, see Combustible gas indicator Ambient materials testing, 320-321 Chelation, 277 Anthrax, 334, 336 Chemical agent monitor, see CAM Area command/unified area command, 98 Chemical hazard, 103-121, 243-248 Area locations of hazardous atmospheres, see Chemical hygiene plan, 47-50 ALOHA Chemical incompatibility, 265, 269-271 Audiometric testing, 168-171 Chemical inventory control, 45, 246-248 Aural insert, 207 Chemical monitoring, 313-330 ambient air monitoring devices, 314-320 B ambient materials testing, 320-321 Baseline audiogram, 168-170 personal monitoring, 321-322 Baseline health profile, 146 technologies, 314-322 Beta particle, 338 Chemical substitution, 245 Binary device, 341 Chest X-ray, 148 Biohazard, 122-144 Choking agent, 344 Biological agent, 107 Cholera, 334 Bioregulator, 335 Chronic effect, 116-118 Bioremediation, 277 Circumaural device, see Earmuff Biosensor, 323 CISD, see Critical incident stress debriefing Blister agent, 342-343 Clean water act, see CWA Blood agent, 343-344 Clinical chemistries, 159

Clinical severity (of infection), 153	methods and equipment, 272-280, 290,
Closed-circuit SCBA, 200	292
Clostridium toxin, 335	objectives, 265-266
Cold stress, 190–191	prevention of contamination of clean
Colorimetric indicator tube, 315–316, 321	areas, 273, 281-284
Combustible gas indicator (meter), 317–318	scope of decontamination plan, 266–286
Command, 82–102	standard operating procedures, 266-268
Communication, 26, 44–46, 219–220	stations and facilities, 269-273
Community hazard, 104	Demand air flow respirator, 198–199
Comprehensive emergency response,	Detection ticket, 323
compensation and liability act, see	Detector paper, 323
CERCLA	Detector tube, see Colorimetric indicator
Comprehensive exercise program (FEMA),	tube
232	Detoxification, 276–277
Computer-aided management of emergency	Diphtheric toxin, 335
operations, see CAMEO	Disinfection, 191, 204, 256, 278-280
Confined space entry standard (29 CFR	Dispersion model, 119, 297
1910.146), 212, 250, 327	Disposal of contaminated material, 284-286
Containment, 72–73	Domestic terrorism, 125, 331
Contaminant reduction zone, 281–283, 285	Dose, 109
Contaminated water rescue, 177, 184-186	Dose-response (effect), 114–118
Contamination control line, 282, 285	Dosimeter, 321
Contingency plan, 19-22	Drilled well, 256
Continuous flow respirator, 198-199	Dynamic strain sensor, 322
Control agent, see Irritating agent	
Cooling vest, see Ice vest	E
Corporate risk management, 208	Earmuff, 207
Corporate training, 216–220	Earplug, see Aural insert
Crime scene precautions, 347	Earth summit (Rio, 1992), 27
Crisis development, 54–55	Ebola virus, 334
Critical incident stress, 162–168	EC ₅₀ , 114–118
Critical incident stress debriefing, 167–168	ED ₅₀ , 115–118
Cumulative trauma disorder, 160-163	Effective concentration, see EC ₅₀
Curriculum guidelines (OSHA), 469–487	Effective dose, see ED _{so}
CWA, 1	Efficiency improvement, 245
_	Electrical safety-related work practices
D	standard (29 CFR 1910.331335), 250
Data and information management,	Electronic communication, 15
293–312	Emergency decontamination, 286–292
elements of in-service data and information base, 297–306	Emergency management guide (FEMA), 423-468
expert software, 295-297	Emergency operations center, 98
modular approach to database design,	Emergency operations plan, 348-350
306-312	Emergency planning, 25-52
Database, 120, 299-302, 305-312	Emergency planning and community right to
Decontamination, 190-193, 265-292	know act, see EPCRA
disposal of contaminated material,	Emergency response operations, 38, 41
284–286	Emergency response personnel (hazardous
emergency decontamination, 286-292	waste), 6-10
incompatible and synergistic chemical	essential on-site personnel, 6-7
contaminants, 269	off-site personnel, 9

optional on-site personnel, 8	symptoms, 152
personnel that may be needed, 10	Exposure control, 137–139, 245
Emergency response plan, 2–5, 22–23, 39,	control methods, 245
53-81, 423-468, 515-555	plan, 137–139
appendices, 76	-
assessment of hazards, 67–70	F 1 (
basic issues, 39	Fail-safe requirement, 325
containment procedures, 72–73	Failure mode and effect analysis, 31–32,
contents, 58–76	110–112
distribution, 64–65	False negative, 316
documentation, 75–76	Fault tree analysis, 32–33, 110–112
emergency equipment and supplies, 65-66	Federal on-scene coordinator, 101
employees with disabilities, 515–540	Federal response plan, see FRP
equipment shutdown, 73–74	Federal water pollution control act, 12
evacuation procedures, 71–72	FID, see Flame ionization detector
general procedures, 70-71	Fire data analysis handbook, 303
location of data/information, 66–67	Fit testing, 201
management guide (FEMA), 423–468	Flame ionization detector, 317–318
notification procedures, 71	Flame photometric detector, see FPD
principles, 56–57	FPD, 323
responsibility and authority, 63–64	FRP, 349–350, 488–502
return to normal operations, 74	Fugitive release control, 246
special procedures, 73	Full-scale exercise, 229
training, 75	Fulminant hepatitis, 129
workplace emergencies (OSHA), 541–555	Functional drill, 229
Emergent disease, 123–125	•
Employee assistance program, 168	GA CATALON
Employee emergency plan (29 CFR 1910.38),	GA, see Tabun
2 E	Gamma radiation, 338
Energy control standard (29 CFR 1910.147),	GB, see Sarin
212, 250	GC mode, 317
Engineering control, 245	GD, see Soman
Ensembles, 174–194	Global economy, 14-15, 145, 210
Entry precautions, 346–347	н
Environmental disinfection, 279	
Environmental fate, 119	Halogen stripping, 277
Environmental technologies export	Hanta disease, 335
handbook, 258	Hazard,
Environmental transport/transformation, 119	agents of, 106–107
EPCRA, 5–8, 13, 53, 250, 296, 314	biological, 122–144
Equipment shutdown, 73–74	class, 114
Ergonomic criteria, 251–252	community, 104 evaluation and mitigation of, 110–119
Ergonomic hazard, 160–163	
Escape-only SCBA, 200	identification, 108–110 job task analysis, 113, 158–159
Event tree analysis 22, 23, 110, 112	reduction, 239–243
Event tree analysis, 32–33, 110–112	
Exclusion zone, 281, 285 Expert software, 294–297	rescue, 105 sources, 104–110
Expert software, 294–297 Exposure, 118–119, 150, 152	Hazard and operability analysis, 31–32,
	110–112
dimensions of, 118–119	Hazard assessment, 28–30, 67–70, 103–121
exposure incident, 150	11a2a1 a 23c 23mc m, 20 30, 07 70, 103 121

Hazard assessment (continued)	subsectional organization, 88-97
criteria for evaluation of, 67-70	support positions, 90
Hazard communication plan, 47, 120	tactical resources, 92
Hazard communication standard (29 CFR	transfer of command, 84
1910.1200), 44–45, 53, 212, 250, 327	Impulsive sound, 206
Hazard reduction strategies, 239-264	Incident action plan, 59
Hazardous chemicals, 12-13, 103-121	Incident command system, see ICS
Hazardous material, 109	Incident response personnel, 220-238
Hazardous material transportation act, see	Incident site as crime scene, 345-347
HMTA	crime scene precautions, 347
Hazardous waste operations and emergency	entry precautions, 346-347
response (29 CFR 1910.120), 2, 13, 34,	recognition of warning signs, 345-346
149, 153, 249, 327, 469–487	Incubation period, 337
HAZMAT, 34–36, 49	Indicator chemical, 315
HAZOP, see Hazard and operability analysis	Infection control procedures, 141-143
HBV, 122-123, 126, 128-130, 132,	Infectious (pathogenic) disease, 122-144
134–135	Information exchange (National Response
HCV, 126, 130, 132	Team), 228
Hearing conservation standard (29 CFR	Information handling and processing, 44-46,
1910.95), 249	119-121, 293-312
Hearing protection, 206-207	Information sources, 48, 174, 199, 222-225,
Heat stress, 183, 189-190	228-238, 249-250, 257-258, 297
Hemorrhagic fever, 133, 334	Infrared spectrophotometer, 317
Hepatitis B virus, see HBV	In-process recycling, 246
Hepatitis C virus, see HCV	Intermediate-level disinfection 279
High-level disinfection, 279	International standards organization, see ISO
HIV, 122, 126, 129–132	International terrorism, 331
HMTA, 1, 12, 109	Ion mobility spectroscopy (IMS) system, see
Holistic planning, 25-52, 110	CAM
Hotline, 281–282, 285	IR, see Infra red spectrophotometer
Hotwork standard (29 CFR 1910.252), 250	Irritating agent, 344–345
HSE, 15, 26–28	ISO, 14–15
Human immunodeficiency virus, see HIV	
Human reliability analysis, 32-33, 110)
Hypothermia, 190	Job-task (hazard) analysis, 113, 135,
	158-159
•	
Ice vest, 190	L
ICS, 42–43, 82–102	Laboratory standard (29 CFR 1910.1450),
adaptation to other command structure,	44–46, 149, 250, 327
97–102	Lassa fever, 334
alternative emergency management	LC ₅₀ , 115–118
systems, 98	LD ₅₀ , 114–118
command, 83-84, 88-90	Learning resource center (U.S. Fire
facilities, 95-96	Administration), 228, 233
finance/administration, 85–88, 96–97	LEL, 318–319, 325
guidelines, 94	LEPC, 5-7
logistics, 85, 93–96	LERC, 326
operations, 84, 90–91	Lethal concentration, see LC ₅₀
planning, 85, 92-93	Lethal dose, see LD ₅₀
responsibilities, 86–89	Lewisite, 342

Local emergency planning committee, see LEPC	chemical monitoring technologies, 314–322
Local emergency response commission, see LERC	design and implementation of monitoring program, 323-326
Lockout/tagout, see Energy control standard	other monitoring technologies, 322–323
Lower explosive limit, see LEL	proactive industrial monitoring, 326–330
Low-level disinfection, 279	Multiagency coordination systems, 97–98 Mustard gas, 342
M	Mutual assistance monitoring program, 325
MACS, see Multiagency coordination systems	Mutual assistance program, see MAP
Malaysia, 54, 236-237	N
Management control, 245	Needs analysis, 324–325
Management of change, see MOC	Nerve agent, 340-342
MAP, 47	Neutralization, 277
Mapping applications for response and	NFPA standards, 147, 188
planning of local operations tasks, see	NIOSH certification, 199
MARPLOT	Nitrogen mustard, 342
Marburg virus, 334	Nonbloodborne pathogen, 133, 138-144
MARPLOT, 296	Nonimpulsive sound, 206
Medical tests, 158-171	Nonpowered particulate respirator, 199, 204
Medical treatment/surveillance, 4, 26, 48-51, 145-171	Notification procedures, 71
episodic monitoring, 149-153	0
liaison with medical authority, 154-158	O-mustard, 342
objectives and concerns, 145-154	On- and off-site management, 37–41, 51
OSHA standards, 4	Open-circuit SCBA, 200
periodic operational monitoring,	Open diffusion detector tube, 321
148–149	Operational risk management, 89
programmatic review, 171	OSHA standards, 2–4
target organs, 156	emergency response, 2
termination examination, 153-154	medical surveillance, 4
types of medical analysis, 158-171	protection of personnel, 3
types of surveillance, 145	Oxidation, 277
Member assistance program, 168	Oxygen meter, 318–319
Mitigation, 239-264	_
all hazard mitigation, 254-258	P
chemical hazard, 243–248	Particulate filters, 201-202
fire, 259	PASS, see Personal alert safety system
flood, 262	Pathogen, 107
hazardous material incident, 260	PDD-39, 349
hurricane and tornado, 261	PEL, see Permissible exposure limit
measures, 243–254	Permanent threshold shift, 169
methods employed by professional	Permeation, 286, 288
services, 251–254	Permissible exposure limit, 197
objectives, 239–243	Personal alert safety system, 323
regulation-based methods, 248-251	Personal monitoring, 321–322
severe winter storm and earthquake, 263	Personal protective clothing and equipment,
technological, 264	see PPC/PPE
MOC, 16–21	Personnel training, 75, 81, 208–238
Monitoring strategies and devices, 313-300	alternative approaches, 226-227

Personnel training (continued)	NFPA standard, 188
comprehensive exercise program (FEMA),	OSHA standard, 3, 187
232	removal, 283-284
curriculum guidelines (OSHA), 469-487	respiratory, 187, 195-206
design of comprehensive training program,	selection, 173-174
221–223	swift water rescue, 175-176, 182-183
general policies, 216	technical rescue, 175, 180-181
incident response personnel, 220-238	Preliminary hazard analysis, 31-32,
information exchange (National Response	110-112
Team), 228	PREP, see Preparedness for response exercise
NFA and EMI training courses, 507-514	program
NSC training in CAMEO, 297	Preparedness for response exercise program,
presenters, 214–215	221, 223–225
proactive management of hazards,	Presidential Decision Directive 39, see
209–220	PDD-39
professional training services, resources	Pressure demand air flow respirator,
and information, 228-238	198–199
programs and responsibilities, 213	Preventive antidote, 341
proven training methods, 223-228	Proactive industrial monitoring, 326–330
rescue, 230–232	action level, 328-329
scheduling constraints, 214	ALARP principle, 329–330
specific programmatic requirements,	carry-home contamination, 328–329
216	establishing baseline conditions, 327-328
tabletop exercise, 225, 229, 236-237	identification of monitor parameters, 327
training methods, 213-214, 229	quality control, 329
training policy document, 212–216	Proactive management of hazards,
training records, 215	209-220
training topics, 217, 223–233	Process safety assessment, 111–112
PHA, see preliminary hazard analysis	Process safety management of explosive and
Photoionization detector, 317–318	blasting agents (29 CFR 1910.109), 249
Physical hazards, 103–121	Process safety management of highly
PID, see Photoionization detector	hazardous chemicals (29 CFR
Piezoelectric film, 322	1910.119), 1, 16–19, 31, 111, 249,
Portable detector, 318–320	347
Posttraumatic stress disorder, 162–168	Product cycle, 108
PPC/PPE, 3, 35–36, 136–137, 172–207	Product reformulation, 244–245
bloodborne pathogens, 136–137	Provisions and support, 46–48
cold stress, 190–191	PTS, see Permanent threshold shift
contaminated water, 177, 184–186	0
decontamination, 190–191, 266–268,	Q O f 224
272–280, 290, 292 ensembles, 175–194	Q fever, 334
evaluation of performance, 174	R
field evaluation, 174	
full body protection, 176–177	Radiation survey meter, 319–320 Radiological dispersal device, see RDD
guidelines, 253–254	RCRA, 1–2, 5–10, 12, 53, 64, 109, 314
hazardous waste operations, 35–36	RDD, 337
hazardous waste operations, 33–36 hazardous waste sites, 178–179	
hearing, 206–207	Reemergent disease, 126–127 Relative toxicity, 116–117
heat stress, 183, 189–190	Remediation, 26, 51–52
inspection, 191–194	Replacement in-kind, 17
<u> </u>	

Rescue hazard, 105	blister agent, 343
Resource conservation and recovery act, see	blood agent, 344
RCRA	chemical, 151-153
Respirators, 197–199	critical incident stress, 163-168
Respiratory protection, 195-206	heat stress, 183, 189-190
action level, 196	nerve agent, 340-341
air contaminants, 195-196	Synergy, 118, 265, 269
cleaning and disinfection, 204	, 0,, ,
general procedures, 199-204	Τ
inspection, 204–206	Tabletop exercise, 81, 225, 229, 236-237
types of respirators, 197-199	Tabun, 341
Respiratory protection standard (29 CFR	Target organ, 118, 156
1910.134), 13, 249	Target organ effect, 118
Ricin, 335	Tear gas, see Irritating agent
Risk assessment, 28–33, 114, 255	Technical rescue, 175, 180–181, 230, 300
Risk management, 37–39	Temporary threshold shift, 169
Risk reduction strategies, 239–264	Terrorism, 11, 13–14, 314, 331–350,
Risk target assessment, 347–348	488–506
Route of entry, 109, 118–119	biological incident, 333–337
route of entry, 10%, 110 11%	chemical incident, 339–345
S	emergency operations plan, 348–350
Safety policy, 76–81	incendiary incident, 338–339
industry, 77–78	incident site as crime scene, 345–347
public agency, 79–80	NFA and EMI training courses, 507–514
Salmonellosis, 334	nuclear incidents, 337–338
•	potential terrorist weapons, 332–345
SARA, 1	presidential decision directive 39,
SARA Title III, see EPCRA	503–506
Sarin, 341	terrorist incident annex to the Federal
Saxitoxin, 335	Response Plan, 488–502
SCBA, 198–200, 323–324	
SEB, 335	warning signs, 345–346 Thermal degradation, 277
Self-contained breathing apparatus, see	
SCBA	Threat assessment, 347–348
Sharps, 135	Threshold value, 115
Site control, 40–41, 281–283	Time weight average, see TWA
Smallpox, 334	Traffic monitor, 323
Soman, 341	Training, see Personnel training
Standard threshold shift, 170	Transfer of incident command, 84
Staphylococcus enterotoxin type B, see SEB	Transport simulation, 297
Staphylococcus infection, 334	TTS, see Temporary threshold shift
State on-scene coordinator, 101	Tularemia, 334
Sterilization, 278–280	TWA, 206
Substance P, 335	Typhus, 334
Superfund, see CERCLA	1.1
Superfund amendments and reauthorization	U
act, see SARA	UEL, 318–319
Support services, 49, 290–291, 310	Unified command, 84, 97–101, 260
Support zone, 283	Unitary device, 342
Survey mode, 317–318	Universal precautions, 132–134, 288
Swift river rescue, 175–176, 182–183	Upper explosive limit, see UEL
Symptoms,	Urban search and rescue, 175

U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, 331–332, 350

V

Vaccination, 132, 134–135, 138–140 Vapor density, 247–248 Venezuelan equine encephalitis, 335 Vibration sensor, 322 Virtual reality technology, 297 Vulnerability analysis, 69–70 VX, 341

W

Walk-through drill, 229
Warning signs,
biological incident, 345
chemical incident, 346
explosive incident, 346
incendiary incident, 346
nuclear incident, 345
Wash solutions,
274–275
What-if analysis, 31–32