

Contents

<i>About the Authors</i>	v
<i>Preface</i>	vii
1. Introduction: the Case for Scenarios of the Environment	1
Author: Joseph Alcamo	
1. Prologue: Environmental Scenarios and the Scientific Method	1
2. Why Build Scenarios of the Environment?	3
3. The Two Threads of Environmental Scenario Analysis	5
4. Inquiry-driven Scenario Analysis	5
5. Strategy-driven Scenario Analysis	7
6. Do Scenarios Have a Future?	8
References	10
2. Towards Guidelines for Environmental Scenario Analysis	13
Editors: Joseph Alcamo and Thomas Henrichs	
1. Introduction	13
2. Concepts and Definitions: What is Environmental Scenario Analysis?	14
2.1. What are the key elements of environmental scenario analysis?	16
2.2. What are the goals of environmental scenario analysis?	17
2.3. What are the different types of environmental scenarios?	19
3. Methods and Approaches	22
3.1. Methods for developing and analysing environmental scenarios	22
3.2. How many scenarios should be developed and analysed?	26
3.3. How can the participation of stakeholders and experts be increased?	26
3.4. How can surprises be included in environmental scenario analysis?	29
3.5. How can scenarios cover different scales?	31
3.6. How can environmental scenarios be evaluated?	33
Acknowledgements	35

3. A Survey of Environmental Scenarios 37

Author: Dale S. Rothman

1. Introduction	37
2. Environmental and Environmentally-relevant Scenarios	38
2.1. Defining scenarios	38
2.2. Defining environmental scenarios	40
3. Characterizing Scenarios	41
3.1. Scenario logic – purpose, process, & substance	41
3.2. Dimensions – driving forces and key uncertainties	42
3.3. Archetypes – end states	45
4. Existing Surveys	49
5. Overview of Environmental Scenarios	51
5.1. Topical scenarios	51
5.2. Integrative scenarios	54
6. Closing Remarks	58
References	58

4. Searching for the Future of Land: Scenarios from the Local to Global Scale 67

Authors: Joseph Alcamo, Kasper Kok, Gerald Busch, and Jörg Priess
(with: Bas Eickhout, Mark Rounsevell, Dale Rothman, Maik Heistermann)

1. Introduction	67
2. Scenario Analysis: A Method for Anticipating the Future of Land	68
2.1. Qualitative scenarios	68
2.2. Quantitative scenarios	69
3. Global and Continental Scenarios	71
3.1. Methodological issues	71
3.2. Global scenario results	72
3.3. African scenario results	76
3.4. European scenario results	78
4. Regional and Local Scenarios	82
4.1. Methodological issues	82
4.2. Results from regional and local scenarios	85
4.3. Results from urban scenarios	88
4.4. Results from multi-scale scenarios	89
5. Main Findings of Scenarios	91
6. Towards Better Land Scenarios	94
7. Closing Remarks	99
Acknowledgements	99
References	100

5. Participation in Building Environmental Scenarios	105
Author: Claudia Pahl-Wostl	
1. Introduction	105
2. Polycentric Governance and Participation in Environmental Policy	107
3. Designing a Participatory Process	109
3.1. Why is the scenario building process being carried out?	109
3.2. For whom are the scenarios produced for?	110
3.3. Who should participate and when should they be included?	110
3.4. What is the expected outcome of the participatory process?	112
3.5. How should the scenario exercise be carried out?	113
3.6. Exploration of different methods for participation	114
4. Group Model Building in Participatory Scenario Planning	117
5. Conclusions	120
Acknowledgement	120
References	121
6. The SAS Approach: Combining Qualitative and Quantitative Knowledge in Environmental Scenarios	123
Author: Joseph Alcamo	
1. Introduction	123
2. Features of Qualitative and Quantitative Scenarios	124
3. The World Water Vision Scenarios – The World Water Situation in 2025	127
4. The SRES Scenarios of the IPCC – Global Greenhouse Gas Emissions up to 2100	129
5. The Scenarios of the Millennium Ecosystem Assessment – The State of World Ecosystems up to 2050	131
6. The GEO-4 Scenarios – The Global Environment up to 2050	135
7. The SAS (<i>Story and Simulation</i>) Approach to Scenario Development	137
8. Advantages of SAS	140
9. Drawbacks of SAS and a Way Forward...	141
9.1. The reproducibility problem	141
9.2. The conversion problem	143
10. Summing up	148
Acknowledgements	148
References	148
7. Scale Issues in Environmental Scenario Development	151
Authors: Petra Döll, Gerhard Petschel-Held, and Rik Leemans	
1. Introduction	151
2. Spatial Scales	153

2.1.	Quantitative downscaling of global scenarios	154
2.2.	Derivation of scenarios which are consistent with coarser-scale scenarios	156
2.3.	Multi-scale scenarios	159
2.4.	Local scenarios – global pictures?	161
3.	Temporal Scales	162
4.	Institutional Scales	163
5.	Methodological Challenges and Ways to Tackle Them	164
6.	Conclusions	166
	References	166
8.	Dealing with Surprises in Environmental Scenarios	169
	Author: Ferenc L. Toth	
1.	Introduction	170
2.	Concepts and Typologies of Surprises	171
3.	Defining Basic Terms and Concepts	174
4.	Surprises in the Society-environment Interactions	178
5.	Surprises for Environmental Scenarios	181
5.1.	Scientific assessments	182
5.2.	Exploration	182
5.3.	Forecasting	182
5.4.	Policymaking	183
5.5.	Planning	183
5.6.	Opinion elicitation	183
5.7.	Collective inquiry	184
5.8.	Crosscheck	184
5.9.	Education	184
5.10.	Moralizing	184
5.11.	Curiosity/speculation	185
6.	Generating Surprises for Environmental Scenarios	185
6.1.	Model-based scanning	186
6.2.	Cross-impact method	187
6.3.	Environmental scanning	187
6.4.	Participatory methods	187
6.5.	Delphi	188
6.6.	The futures wheel	188
6.7.	Intuition and visioning	189
7.	Summary and Conclusions	190
	Acknowledgements	191
	References	191
	<i>Index</i>	195